

まとめ 7. 反射と透過, 定在波

境界による反射・透過, 定在波:

1. 弦の区間 $x \in [-\infty, 0]$

- $x = 0$ で固定端

$$y(t, x) = f(x - vt) - f(-(x + vt))$$

$\therefore$ $x = 0$ において, 任意の時刻 t で, 固定端条件が成り立つ:

$$0 = f(-vt) + g(vt)$$

$$\therefore g(\xi) = -f(-\xi)$$

- $x = 0$ で自由端

$$y(t, x) = f(x - vt) + f(-(x + vt)) + c \quad (c = 0)$$

$\therefore$ $x = 0$ において, 任意の時刻 t で, 自由端条件が成り立つ:

$$0 = f'(-vt) + g'(vt)$$

$$\therefore 0 = f'(-\xi) + g'(\xi) \quad \text{すなわち} \quad 0 = \frac{d}{d(-\xi)}f(-\xi) + \frac{d}{d\xi}g(\xi)$$

$$\therefore g'(\xi) = -f'(-\xi)$$

$$\therefore g(\xi) = f(-\xi) + c$$

2. 弦の区間 $x \in [0, L]$, 両固定端

$$y(t, x) = f(x - vt) - f(-x - vt), \quad \text{ただし, } f(\xi + 2L) = f(\xi)$$

$\therefore$ $x = 0, L$ において, 任意の時刻 t で, 固定端条件が成り立つ:

$$0 = f(-vt) + g(vt) \quad \text{かつ} \quad 0 = f(L - vt) + g(L + vt)$$

$$\therefore g(\xi) = -f(-\xi) \quad \text{かつ} \quad g(\xi + L) = -f(-\xi + L)$$

$$\therefore g(\xi) = -f(-\xi) \quad \text{かつ} \quad f(-\xi - L) = f(-\xi + L)$$

$f(\xi + 2L) = f(\xi)$ より, $f(\xi)$ をフーリエ級数展開すると

$$f(\xi) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ a_m \cos \left[\xi \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] + b_m \sin \left[\xi \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\therefore y(t, x) &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ a_m \cos \left[(x - vt) \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] + b_m \sin \left[(x - vt) \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] \right\} \\
&- \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ a_m \cos \left[-(x + vt) \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] + b_m \sin \left[-(x + vt) \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \right] \right\} \\
&= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sin \left[\left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) x \right] \left\{ (2a_m) \sin \left[\left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) vt \right] + (2b_m) \cos \left[\left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) vt \right] \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

ここで, $\left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) = k_{[m]}$, $\left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) v = \left(\frac{m\pi}{L} \right) \sqrt{\frac{T}{\sigma}} = \omega_{[m]}$, および, $k_{[m]} v = \omega_{[m]}$.